

# MATHEMATICAL METHODS (2021)

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**Course start date:** March 15 (Monday)

**Hours:** 9:30 am – 11:00 am (Mon/Wed/Fri)

**Office Hours:** 5:00-7:00 pm Mon/Wed

## Syllabus

### **1. Complex numbers and analysis (7 Lectures)**

- a. Argand's diagram, complex algebra
- b. de Moivre's theorem and applications
- c. Functions of complex variables
  - i. Analytic functions, multi-valued functions, singularities and zeros
  - ii. Complex integration and series expansions
  - iii. Residue theorem, contour integration, applications
  - iv. Rouché's theorem, argument principle and applications

### **2. Vectors, Matrices, and Tensors (13 Lectures)**

- a. Vectors
  - i. Vector algebra, differentiation and integration, Vector operators
  - ii. Line, surface, and volume integrals Integral theorems and applications
- b. Matrix representations and operators
  - i. Notation, algebra and matrix operations, special square matrices
  - ii. Change of basis, eigenvalues and eigenvectors and applications
- c. Tensors (Cartesian)
  - i. Notation and algebra, quotient law, special tensors

### **3. Orthogonal functions and Integral Transforms (6 Lectures)**

- a. Orthogonal functions
  - i. Generalized vector spaces
  - ii. Even, odd, orthogonal, and orthonormal functions and expansions
  - iii. Sturm-Liouville equations and their solutions
- b. Fourier series and transforms
  - i. Definitions, expansions, and properties
  - ii. convolutions/deconvolutions, correlations functions, energy spectra

### **4. Differential Equations (8 Lectures)**

- a. Ordinary differential equations (ODE) and elementary methods
  - i. Classifications of equations, Solution methods for first order ODE
- b. Higher order ODE and solutions
  - i. Linear equations with const and variable coefficients,
  - ii. Solutions using Laplace transforms and Green's functions
- c. Series solutions of ODE
  - i. Solutions about ordinary and singular points, Fuch's theorem, Frobenius Method
- d. Partial differential equations
  - i. Diffusion, Wave, Laplace, Poisson, and Schrodinger equations

## Reference Books:

1. M. L. Boas, *Mathematical methods in physical sciences*, 3rd editions, Wiley-India (2006)
2. K. F. Riley, M. P. Hobson, S.J. Bence, *Mathematical methods for physics and engineering*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Cambridge University Press (2002)

**Grading:**

Two exams with equal weight: Part-I in April/May and Part-II in June

Assignments every two weeks (first assignment March 22) + in-class discussion

**Grade distribution** (50% for each part):

Assignments (10%) + in-class discussion (6 presentation + 4 participation=10%) + written exam (30%)